

# **Resource Directory on Anti-Trafficking Activities in Hyderabad**

**Supported by:**

**Department of Women & Child Welfare  
Hyderabad.**

**International Organization for Migration  
207, Saeed Plaza,  
Lakdikapul, Hyderabad.**

**Compiled by:**

**HELP  
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## FOREWORD

The Resource Directory on agencies working on anti-trafficking in Hyderabad district is an interesting and useful document which will serve as a guide in selecting the right approach and direction to be followed in order to combat trafficking in persons.

The Resource Directory has been compiled using scientific and systematic methods and contains comprehensive information on the various agencies working on anti-trafficking in Hyderabad along with a glimpse of the services / facilities available with each of them. While the state and the civil society have commendably taken up the challenges of combating human trafficking and restoring the dignity of the victims of trafficking, there is an urgent need to elaborate the measures to be adopted, upgrade the work, disseminate the lessons learnt and mainstream the good practices. The latter section of the Resource Directory lists the protocols that should be adhered to during the processes of rescue, repatriation, rehabilitation and reintegration of victims of trafficking. They also encompass topics relevant to victim protection, involvement of NGOs and shelter homes

The Resource Directory highlights priority areas for immediate action and attention. According to statistical information, on an average 7 lacs to 2 million people are trafficked in the world annually and it is reckoned that the yearly profit from the trade in human trafficking is a whopping 7 billion dollars. In India, approximately 2.3 million women and girl children are engaged in prostitution (a quarter of whom are minors) and there are over 1200 red light areas spread all over the country (National Commission for Women, India 1996).

To defeat any problem, the right approach is to enter the fighting arena fully equipped with correct data and complete information. This fact was recognized by the Hyderabad District Administration authorities and hence we took the initiative to commission the Resource Directory taking into confidence various stake-holders like the department of Women & Child Welfare, police and judiciary, NGOs , INGOs , social work institutions, etc. The Hyderabad District Administration is willing to extend all possible assistance for rehabilitation of the victims of trafficking.

This directory will definitely prove to be a guideline for those aspiring to initiate any counter-trafficking measure for the welfare of those affected by the inhuman practice of human trafficking.

**Mr. R. V. Chandravadan, IAS**  
**Collector, Hyderabad District**

# PREFACE

Trafficking in human beings, especially in women, girls and children has become a matter of serious concern. Increasingly larger number of women and children are getting exposed to unprecedented vulnerabilities consequent upon various disintegrating and uprooting phenomena. Commercial exploitation of this vulnerability has become a massive organized crime and a multimillion dollar business.

Trafficking for commercial sexual exploitation of women and children is a multi-dimensional problem especially with regard to its causes. While socio-economic factors play a major role in this process of victimization, cultural, political and religious factors too are important elements of this problem. India is a source, destination and transit for trafficking for commercial sexual exploitation. Nearly 5-7% of the trafficking that happens in India is cross-border. Large number of girls from Nepal, Pakistan, and Bangladesh are trafficked to different red light areas of India. But majority of the trafficking is inter-state.

Addressing the issue of trafficking necessitates a multi-pronged approach. At one end is the challenge of prevention. On the other, the situation of victims of trafficking is a matter of deep concern. These young women and children are subjected to physical, sexual and mental torture for years in brothels which are unhygienic and unsafe. Coupled with this trauma is the danger of contracting sexually transmitted infections and in many cases HIV infection. The social reality of stigma and ostracism furthers the isolation of these victims. The issue of law enforcement and judicial recourses continues to be a grey area. It is indeed ironic that very few traffickers are convicted; on the other hand the victims have been victimized further in the name of law enforcement.

The situation of trafficked victims, children in particular, needs special attention. Children who are trafficked and subjected to sexual violence go through irreversible psychological damage and are vulnerable to be infected by a range of sexually transmitted diseases. Most often the issue of reintegration with the family becomes a distant reality as families are reluctant to accept responsibility for the child's upbringing fearing negative societal impact or many a times, it is difficult to reunite the child with the family as they might be the traffickers themselves. This aspect combined with HIV/AIDS completes the cycle of rejection. Therefore there is a need for institutional care as a primary means of protection of the child. Over a period of time with adequate mental health intervention and economic empowerment, the child as a young adult could be prepared for reintegration.

To effectively address any social problem one of the main requisites is to understand the extent and magnitude of the problem, identify the contributing factors, map the source and the destination points and understand the pull and push factors. Human trafficking for the purposes of commercial sexual exploitation perhaps is one of the most complicated problems as it is an organized crime combined with many socio-economic factors. To address this multi-dimensional issue it is imperative to understand all aspects of the problem and thereby design a plan of action for effective intervention. While the problem has grown at an alarming pace, it is noteworthy that the response of the civil society has been no less remarkable either. The state agencies are also making efforts to rise to the occasion. Now, when social intervention to combat trafficking and to ensure adequate care

for the victims is in its infancy, this Resource Directory meets a crucial need of the hour. The Resource Directory is conceived to put all facets of the problems on record so that it becomes easier and convenient for any interventionist to design a strategy for taking up anti-trafficking measures.

### **International Organization for Migration (IOM)**

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

We profoundly thank the staff of International Organization for Migration - India for giving us the opportunity to work on the Resource Directory. We thank Shri Arvind Kumar, I.A.S., Former District Collector, Hyderabad and Department of Women and Child Welfare, Hyderabad District for their constant support and professional guidance. We thank the Police Officials for extending their cooperation and sharing information during compilation of data for the Directory. We are also thankful to all the organizations and the staff for their commendable assistance in bringing out this book. Lastly, we express our sincere thanks to the management of the shelter homes and the inmates for sharing their experiences and motivating us to contribute to the anti-trafficking measures by means of this Directory.

**N.V.S Rammohan**  
**HELP**

# INTRODUCTION

The international community has passed several conventions to combat trafficking. The efforts by many nations are taking shape in the form of legislative, executive, judicial and through social action. There are different definitions of the term trafficking. India follows the definition of the term given under Article 3, paragraph (a) of the Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons especially Women and Children which supplements the UN's Convention against Transnational Organized Crime:

*“The recruitment, transportation, transfer, harboring or receipt of persons, by means of threat or use of force or other forms of coercion, of abduction, of fraud, of deception, of abuse, of power or of a position of vulnerability or of the giving and the receiving of payments or benefits to achieve the consent of a person having control over another person for the purpose of exploitation. Exploitation shall include, at a minimum, the exploitation of the prostitution of others or other forms of sexual exploitation, forced labor or services, slavery or practices similar to slavery, servitude or the removal of organs.”*

## METHODOLOGY

A mix of data collection tools was used for gathering valuable information for this Resource Directory namely questionnaires, unstructured interviews, participatory methods for mapping of various problem areas as well as the phenomenon of networking. The sources of data collection include a wide spectrum of individuals, representatives of civil society organizations, state agencies, as well as a variety of sources of secondary data.

## OBJECTIVES

1. Mapping of different areas within Hyderabad district that will indicate the geographical area, numbers of young girls/women in prostitution and the high risk locations
2. Framing protocols for effective rescue of victims, both for police officials and for civil society partners
3. Listing the present anti-trafficking interventions in Hyderabad with classifications in terms of kind of intervention and capacity of the organization including the shelter homes willing to house trafficked victims
4. Listing of police stations with the contact details of police officials

## USERS

The Resource Directory is prepared to serve as a handy tool for the individuals and organizations involved in combating trafficking. Apart from the parties directly involved in counter-trafficking activities, the Resource Directory contains information that can be effectively used by anyone wanting to know more about the anti-trafficking measures in Hyderabad.

## **OBSERVATIONS**

The various anti-trafficking interventions existing in the city include rescue, repatriation and rehabilitation. The local police is the major functionary in rescue operations. After the raid the victims are sent to shelter homes through help-lines and intimation to the NGOs. Majority of the rescue and rehabilitation activities are focused on women.

The existing protocols pertaining to rescue, repatriation and rehabilitation activities are being implemented, however a few gaps exist such as limited involvement of NGOs or social workers in rescue operations, lack of follow-up measures after repatriation and rehabilitation assistance, etc. The purpose of the directory restricts critical review of the existent protocols; however a few additional protocols have been proposed to complement the existing set and thereby ensure effective implementation of counter-trafficking measures.

## **THE STUDY TEAM**

The study team was headed by Ms. Madhavi Latha, Director, P.G. Studies, R. M. College of Social Work and Research Centre and comprised of Mr. D. Rajaiah, Mr. S. Venakteswar and Ms. Rebecca Joyce, who were the field investigators for the study.

## SERVICES AT A GLANCE

ORGANIZATION	SERVICES									
	Help-line	Advocacy	Crisis Counseling	Family Counseling	De-addiction	Residential schools	Drop in centres	Transition schools	Child Labor Protection	Education
Ankuram Women and Child Development Society	-	✓	✓	✓	-	✓	✓	-	✓	✓
Bapu's National Education Development Society	-	-	✓	-	-	-	-	-	✓	-
Bhavani Mahila Mandali	-	-	✓	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chetana	✓	-	✓	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Children Home	-	-	✓	-	-	-	-	-	-	✓
Mahila Dakshata Samithi	✓	-	✓	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Shanti Nilayam	-	-	✓	✓	✓	-	-	-	-	-
A.P. Mahila Cooperative Society	-	-	✓	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prajwala	-	✓	✓	✓	-	✓	✓	✓	✓	-
Confederation of Voluntary Association	✓	✓	✓	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mahita	-	✓	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	✓
Divya Disha	✓	✓	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	✓
Hyderabad Zilla Mahila Mandalula Samkhya	✓	-	✓	✓	-	-	-	-	-	✓

ORGANIZATION	SERVICES									
	Short stay Homes	Home for aged	Home for HIV +ve	HIV/AIDS Control	Rescue	Rehabilitation	Repatriation	Research	Capacity building	Vocational training
Ankuram Women and Child Development Society	✓	-	-	-	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Bapu's National Education Development Society	✓	-	-	✓	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bhavani Mahila Mandali	✓	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chetana	✓	✓	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	✓
Children Home	✓									
Mahila Dakshata Samithi	✓	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
President Family Counselling Centre	✓	-	-	-	-	-	✓	-	✓	✓
Shanti Nilayam	✓	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
A.P. Mahila Cooperative Society	✓	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	✓
Prajwala	✓	-	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Confederation of Voluntary Association	-	-	-	-	✓	-	✓	✓	-	✓
Mahita	-	-	-	✓	-	-	-	✓	✓	✓
Divya Disha	-	-	-	-	-	✓	-	-	-	✓
Hyderabad Zilla Mahila Mandalula Samkhya	✓	✓	-	-	-	✓	-	-	-	✓

## HELP-LINES

The following organizations provide Help-line services for women and child victims of exploitation and trafficking:

<b>NAME OF THE ORGANIZATION</b>	<b>SERVICE</b>	<b>HELP LINE</b>
Chetna Short Stay Home	Women Help-line	040-23045774, 23701414, 235754376
Mahila Dakshitha Samithi	Women Help-line	040-27705327 10922
Confederation of Voluntary Association	Child-line	1098
Divya Disha	Child-line	1098
Bhumika Help-line	Child-line	1800 425 2908
President Family Counseling Centre	Women Help-line	040-27030360
Hyderabad Zilla Mahila Manadalula Samkhya	Women Help-line	10921

# SHORT STAY HOMES

<b>Name</b>	<b>ASTHA NIVAS</b>
<b>Address</b>	Beside Petrol Bunk, Near MMTS Railway Station, Falaknuma, Hyderabad
<b>Contact Organization</b>	PRAJWALA
<b>Address</b>	20-4-34.III Floor, Behind Charminar Bus Stand, Hyderabad - 500 002. +91 40 24510290/66704048 sunitha2002@yahoo.com <a href="http://www.prajwalaindia.com">www.prajwalaindia.com</a>
<b>Contact Person</b>	Dr. Sunita Krishnan
<b>Services</b>	Advocacy, Lobbying, Crisis Counseling Centres in police stations, Vocational Guidance and Self Employment, Home for HIV Positive children, Residential school, Drop-in centres, Transition schools, Stay Home, Films and Publication
<b>Staff</b>	Qualified, trained and bare-foot counselors

<b>Name</b>	<b>BAPU'S SHORT STAY HOME</b>
<b>Address</b>	H.No.1-2-606/80-86, LIC Colony, Beside Indira Park, Gandhi Nagar, Secunderabad. +91 40 27637545
<b>Contact Organization</b>	Bapu's National Education Development Council
<b>Address</b>	H.No. 3—6-492,101, Ravikiran Apartments, Street No.6, Himayat Nagar, Hyderabad. +91 40 27637545/9849161302/9440668808 <a href="mailto:sreejai@gmail.com">sreejai@gmail.com</a>
<b>Contact Person</b>	Ms. Sri Lakshmi
<b>Services</b>	Information Dissemination, Capacity building, Health & Nutrition, Natural Resource Management, HIV/AIDS Control, Child Labor Protection, Disaster Management
<b>Staff</b>	Qualified and trained counselor

**Name** **BHAVANI SHELTER HOME**

**Address** H.NO.-6-6-37/3/A,  
Kavadiguda,  
Behind Petrol Bunk,  
Secunderabad.  
+91 40 27542642

**Contact Organization** Bhavani Mahila Mandali

**Address** H.NO.-6-6-37/3/A,  
Kavadiguda,  
Behind Petrol Bunk,  
Secunderabad.  
+91 40 27542642/9391375521

**Contact Person** Ms. Manthri Kalavathi

**Services** Short Stay Home

**Staff** Qualified and trained counselor

<b>Name</b>	<b>CHETANA SHORT STAY HOME</b>
<b>Address</b>	Survey No. -28, HUDA Colony, Mayuri Nagar, Miyapur, Dist. Ranga Reddy. +91 40 23045774/23701413/235754376
<b>Contact Organization</b>	Chetana Short Stay Home
<b>Address</b>	Survey No. -28, HUDA Colony, Mayuri Nagar, Miyapur, Dist. Ranga Reddy. +91 40 23045774/23701413/235754376
<b>Contact Person</b>	Ms. Bharathi
<b>Services</b>	Women's help-line, Vocational Training, Old Age Home
<b>Staff</b>	Trained counselor

<b>Name</b>	<b>CHILDREN HOME FOR GIRLS</b>
<b>Address</b>	Nimboli Adda, Chaderghat, Hyderabad
<b>Contact Organization</b>	Juvenile Correctional Services and Welfare of Street Children
<b>Address</b>	Manoranjan Complex, Ist Floor, Block M5, MJ Road, Nampally, Hyderabad.
<b>Contact Person</b>	Ms. Vanaja
<b>Services</b>	Short Stay Home, Medical Care, Education, Repatriation
<b>Staff</b>	Qualified and trained counselors

**Name** **MAHILA DAKSHATHA SAMITHI**

**Address** MCH Community Hall,  
Rezimental Bazaar,  
Secunderabad.  
+91 40 27705327

**Contact Organization** Mahila Dakshatha Samithi

**Address** Plot No.21,  
NSC Employees Society,  
Yellareddyguda,  
Hyderabad.  
+91 40 23732366

**Contact Person** Ms. Kranthi

**Services** Family Counseling, Women's Help-line, Short  
Stay Homes

**Staff** Trained counselor

<b>Name</b>	<b>FAMILY COUNSELING CENTRE SHORT STAY HOME</b>
<b>Address</b>	Venakat Reddy Nagar, Ramanthapur, Hyderabad.
<b>Contact Organization</b>	President Family Counseling Centre
<b>Address</b>	Beside Kallu Compound, R.T.C. Colony Road, Ramanthapur, Hyderabad. +91 40 30983011
<b>Contact Person</b>	Mr. Reddy
<b>Services</b>	Vocational Training, Counseling, Repatriation, Family Counseling
<b>Staff</b>	Qualified and Trained Counselors

<b>Name</b>	<b>SANKALPAM- ADAPILLALA APNAGHAR</b>
<b>Address</b>	Bogaram(V), Kesara Mandal, Dist. Ranga Reddy.
<b>Contact Organization</b>	Ankuram Women & Child Development Society
<b>Address</b>	Ankuram House No.12-13-291, St. No.-9, Lane No.-2, Tarnaka, Secunderabad – 500 017. +91 40 27017446/7
<b>Contact Person</b>	Ms. Sumitra
<b>Services</b>	Short Stay Homes, Child Rights, Non-Formal Education Centres & Plays Schools, Thrift and credit groups, Adolescent girl's forums, Networking, Counseling, Repatriation, Self- employment, Campaigning, Lobbying, Advocacy
<b>Staff</b>	Trained counselors

<b>Name</b>	<b>SHANTI NILAYAM SHORT STAY HOME</b>
<b>Address</b>	House No.10-4-771/82/c/4/A, Ahmad Nagar Colony, Near Rock Church, Masab Tank, Hyderabad. +91 40 23395652/23390566
<b>Contact Organization</b>	Shanti Nilayam Short Stay Home
<b>Address</b>	House No.10-4-771/82/c/4/A, Ahmad Nagar Colony, Near Rock Church, Masab Tank, Hyderabad. +91 40 23395652/23390566
<b>Contact Person</b>	Ms. Jamuna
<b>Services</b>	Short Stay Home, Jagruthi de-addiction centres, Family Counseling Centre
<b>Staff</b>	Qualified counselor

<b>Name</b>	<b>SWADHAR SHELTER HOME</b>
<b>Address</b>	H.No. 8-3-229/24, Taher Milla Colony, Beside St. Mary College, Yousufguda Check Post, Hyderabad. +91 40 6659434
<b>Contact Organization</b>	Mahila Dakshata Samithi
<b>Address</b>	Plot No. 21, NSC Employees Society, Yellareddyguda, Hyderabad. +91 40 23732366
<b>Contact Person</b>	Ms. Nirmala
<b>Services</b>	Family Counseling, Women's Help-line, Short Stay Home
<b>Staff</b>	Qualified and trained Counselor

<b>Name</b>	<b>SWADHAR SHELTER HOME</b>
<b>Address</b>	Pragathi Nagar, Ramanthapur, Hyderabad. +91 40 66642192
<b>Contact Organization</b>	President Family Counseling Centre
<b>Address</b>	Beside Kallu Compound, R.T.C. Colony Road, Ramanthapur, Hyderabad. +91 40 30983011
<b>Contact Person</b>	Mr. Reddy
<b>Services</b>	Vocational Training, Counseling, Repatriation, Family Counseling
<b>Staff</b>	Qualified and trained counselors

<b>Name</b>	<b>TELUGU BALA MAHILA PRAGATHI PRANGANAM</b>
<b>Address</b>	Allwin Colony, Kukatpally, Hyderabad. +91 40 23160620
<b>Contact Organization</b>	A.P. Mahila Cooperative Economic Society
<b>Address</b>	8-3-222, Backside Saradhi Studios, Ameerpet, Hyderabad. +91 40 23735435/23732597
<b>Contact Person</b>	Ms. Vasantha Devi
<b>Services</b>	Vocational training, Short Stay Home
<b>Staff</b>	Untrained counselors

**Name**

**SHORT STAY HOME**

**Address**

Hyderabad Zilla Mahila Mandalula Samkhya,  
Flat No.409,  
Satya Sai Apartments,  
Srinivasa Nagar(East),  
Ameerpet,  
Hyderabad.  
+91 40 23754367/23701413

**Contact Organization**

Hyderabad Zilla Mahila Mandalula Samkhya

**Address**

Hyderabad Zilla Mahila Mandalula Samkhya,  
Flat No.409,  
Satya Sai Apartments,  
Srinivasa Nagar(East),  
Ameerpet,  
Hyderabad.  
+9140 23754367/23701413

**Contact Person**

Ms. Bharathi Raja Rao

**Services**

Vocational Training, Short Stay Home, Family  
Counseling, Education

**Staff**

Trained counselors

# **GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS**

## **Juvenile Correctional Services and Welfare of Street Children**

Manoranjan Complex,  
1st Floor, Block M5,  
M.J. Road, Nampally,  
Hyderabad.

## **Department of Women and Child Welfare**

8-3-222,  
Behind Saradhi Studios,  
Vengal Rao Nagar,  
Hyderabad.

## **Department of Women and Child Welfare (Hyderabad District)**

Collectorate Campus,  
Nampally,  
Hyderabad.

## **Andhra Pradesh State Advisory Board**

Gaganvihar Complex,  
Nampally,  
Hyderabad.

## **Commissionerate of Police**

Lakdikapul,  
Hyderabad

## NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS

**Name** **CONFEDERATION OF VOLUNTARY ASSOCIATION**  
**Address** 2-4-10, Bus Stand,  
Charminar,  
Hyderabad-500 002.  
[info@covanetwork.org](mailto:info@covanetwork.org)  
**Contact Person** Mr. Mazar Hasan  
**Services** Children's Programmes and Youth Track,  
Social and Economical Empowerment of  
Women, Community Rights, Networks,  
Research

**Name** **DIVYA DISHA**  
**Address** H. No. 9-1-103/A  
Tatachor Compound,  
Secunderabad - 500 025.  
+91 40 27700113/66209788/9848186982  
DivyaDisha @usa.net  
**Contact Person** Mr. Philips  
**Services** Street Children Project, Rehabilitation Home,  
Child Rights Campaign, Motivation Centers  
for Domestic Child Workers, Child Line,  
Primary Education in Slums

**Name** **HYDERABAD ZILLA MAHILA**  
**MANDALILA SAMAKHYA**  
**Address** Flat no-409,  
Satya Sai Apartments,  
Srinivas Nagar (east),  
Ameerpet, Hyderabad.  
+91 40 23754367/23701413/9440022291  
**Contact Person** Ms. M. Bharati Raja Rao  
**Services** Vocational Training, Non Formal Education,  
Mobile Medical Care, Short Stay Home, Old  
Age Home, Help-line-10921

**Name** **INTEGRATED RURAL DEVELOPMENT SERVICES**  
**Address** Ananda Nilayam,  
Street No.10,  
Tarnaka, Secunderabad.  
+91 40 66716391/9440896053  
[irdsoi@yahoo.com](mailto:irdsoi@yahoo.com)  
**Contact Person Services** Mr. Sukumar David  
Partnerships in Sexual Health Programme,  
Street Children Home, Thrift and Credit,  
Watershed Programmes, Community Based  
Disaster Management

**Name** **MAHITA**  
**Address** 1-8-522/42,  
Flat no.105, S.V. Papaiah Estate, Chikkadpally,  
Hyderabad.  
+91 40 27641858/27646231  
[mahitahyd2002@yahoo.com](mailto:mahitahyd2002@yahoo.com)  
**Contact Person Services** Mr. Ramesh Shekar Reddy  
Early Child Care and Education, Motivation  
centers, A.P. Open Schools, Girl's education,  
Vocational and Technical Education, Child  
Clubs, Empowerment of Women,  
Reproductive Health, HIV/AIDS, Capacity  
Building, Documentation, Advocacy

**Name** **SHAHEEN WOMEN'S RESOURCE AND WELFARE ORGANIZATION**  
**Address** 23-3-13,  
Bakshi Bazar, Sultan Shai,  
Hyderabad - 500 065.  
+91 40 24386994  
[jameelanishat@eth.net](mailto:jameelanishat@eth.net)  
**Contact Person Services** Ms. Jameela Nishat  
Education, Awareness Programmes, Legal  
Advocacy, Counseling, Campaigns, Cultural  
Programmes

## LIST OF DONOR AGENCIES

<b>Name</b>	<b>CATHOLIC RELIEF SOCIETY</b>
<b>Address</b>	1-11-253/A(118), Motile Nehru Nagar, Begumpet, Hyderabad - 500 016. +91 40 27764651/27764652/27764654 crshyd@crshyd.org www.catholicrelief.org
<b>Activities</b>	Financial support for health, education, humanitarian assistance, HIV/AIDS, peace building and trafficking (in A.P.)
<b>Name</b>	<b>CENTRE FOR WORLD SOLIDARITY</b>
<b>Address</b>	12-13-438, Street No.1, Tarnaka, Secunderabad-500 017, +91 40 27018257/27007906/27014300/27005243 <a href="mailto:hyd_cwsy@sancharnet.in">hyd_cwsy@sancharnet.in</a>
<b>Activities</b>	Women Rights, Gender Mainstreaming, Dalit, Minority, Human, Child and Adivasi's Rights, Democratic Decentralization, Natural Resource Management, Sustainable Agriculture, International Advocacy. Planning to work on Anti-Trafficking in Hyderabad.
<b>Name</b>	<b>PLAN INTERNATIONAL</b>
<b>Address</b>	124 Gunrock Enclave, Secunderabad - 540 009. +91 40 27843660/27843661 <a href="http://www.planinternational.org">www.planinternational.org</a>
<b>Activities</b>	Child-centred Community Development, HIV/AIDS and Anti-Trafficking, Education, Community Governance, Water and Environmental Sanitation, Disaster Management, Household Economic and Social Security, Development Education, Research and Evaluation, Resource Centers and Media Desk

**Name** **OXFAM (INDIA) TRUST**  
**Address** Plotno.18, Amarvathi Coop Housing Society,  
Kharkhana (Near Kaushalya Estates),  
Secunderabad - 500 009.  
+91 40 27741891/27741229  
www.oxfam.org.uk  
**Activities** Livelihoods, Gender Equality, Disaster Preparedness  
and Response, Girls Education, Response to Conflict  
and Peace Building, HIV/AIDS, Campaign for Fair  
Trade, Campaign to end Violence against Women,  
Child Development and Women Empowerment,  
Natural Resource Management, Dalit, Tribal and  
Gender Concerns.

**Name** **INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION FOR  
MIGRATION**  
**Address** 207, Saeed Plaza,  
Lakdikapul,  
Hyderabad – 500 004.  
+91 40 66106652/66106652  
iomhyderabad@iom.int  
**Activities** Livelihood Recovery, Economic Rehabilitation of  
Survivors of Trafficking, Return and Reintegration  
programme

**Name** **UNICEF**  
**Address** H:No.3-6-15/2,  
Municipal No. 865,  
St.No.19,  
Himayatnagar, Hyderabad – 500 029.  
+91 40 23225832/23225864  
**Activities** Child Development, Women Empowerment, Women  
and Child Health, HIV/AIDS and Trafficking

**Name** **SAVE THE CHILDREN**  
**Address** Southern Office,  
NCS,621,  
Ist Floor, Padmavathi Nagar,  
Erra Manzil,  
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**Activities** Education, Child Protection, HIV/AIDS and  
Trafficking, Research and Documentation

## LIST OF HIGH RISK AREAS IN HYDERABAD

Sr. No.	Location	High Risk Area	No. of persons
1	Abids	Chermas Bus stop	66
		GPO Bus Stop	58
2	Ameerpet	Satyam Theatre	57
		S. R. Nagar	60
3	Bora Banda	Bora Banda	87
4	Charminar	Barkas, Bhavaninagar, Kala Patthar, Nasheman Nagar, Phool Bagh, Riyasat Nagar, Shama Theatre	Data not available
5	Dilsukh Nagar	Labour Adda and Megha Theatre	265
		L. B. Nagar	38
		N.T.R. Nagar	50
		Rajdhani Theatre	52
		Sharda Theatre	50
		Shiva Ganga Theatre	52
6	Golconda	Golconda Quila	Data not available
7	Jagadigiri Gutta	Jagadigiri Gutta	50
8	Kachiguda	Bathkammakunta	45
		Kumar Theatre	55
		Maheswari Parmashwari Theatre	50
9	Koti	Bus Stop/ O.U. Medical College	59
		107 Bus stop	100
		Petrol Bunk/ Ranjit Bar	111
		Putlibowli Chourasta	62
		Sultan Bazar	50
10	MGBS	Afzalung	48
		MGBS Depot	87
11	Nampally	Public Gardens	37
12	NTR Gardens	NTR Gardens	53
13	Patancheruvu	Bus Stop / Park	49
		Labour Adda	50
14	RTC X Road	All Theatres	112
15	Sanjeevaih Park	Sanjeevaih Park	50
16	Saidabad	Labour Adda	50
		Santhosh Nagar/ Malakpet gunj	52
17	Suraram Colony	Suraram Colony	50
18	Tank Bund	Tank Bund	50
19	Uppal	Uppal Bus stop	50
		Uppal Labour Adda	50
		Uppal Theatres	51
<b>TOTAL</b>			<b>2,256</b>

## LIST OF HIGH RISK AREAS IN SECUNDERABAD

Sr. No.	Location	High Risk Area	No. of persons
1	APIIC Colony Bus Stop	APIIC Colony Bus Stop	50
2	Chintal	Toddy Bus stop	50
3	Gajula Rama Ram	Gajula Rama Ram	50
4	Gandi Maisamma Gudi	Gandi Maisamma Gudi	50
5	Jubilee Bus Station	Jubilee Bus Station	44
6	Kalavathi Nagar	Kalavathi Nagar	49
7	Loth Kunta	Loth Kunta	91
8	Manju Theatre / Paradise	Manju Theatre	55
9	Narsapur X Road	Narsapur X road	50
10	Old Alwal	Old Alwal	96
11	Patny	Patny	146
12	Prakash Nagar	Prakash Nagar	48
13	Qutbulla Pur	Qutbulla Pur	49
14	Ranga Bhujanga Theatre	Ranga Bhujanga Theatre	47
15	Rani Gunj	Rani Gunj	50
16	Rethifile	Rethifile Bus Stop	205
		Chilalguda X Road	195
17	Sai Baba Nagar	Sai Baba Nagar	52
18	Secunderabad Railway Station	Alpha Hotel	55
		Anand Bhavan Hotel	50
		Auto Stand	54
		Balanagar Bus stop	50
		Old Gandhi Hospital Road	50
19	Shapur Nagar	Shapur Nagar Toddy Shop	98
<b>TOTAL</b>			<b>1,734</b>

(Courtesy: Integrated Rural Development Services, Peer Educators, Shaheen Women's Resource and Welfare Organization and Victims Of Commercial Sexual Exploitation and Trafficking)

## LIST OF POLICE STATIONS

Sr. No.	Police Station	Designated Police Officer and Phone Number	Staff Particulars		
			Circle Inspector	Sub-Inspector	Police Constable
1.	Afzalgunj	Mr. A. Lakshmi Narayana (S. I.) 9848778734	1	3	60
2.	CCS Women's Police Station	Ms. Swarjya Lakshmi (S. I.) 9848779207	1	2	30
3	Gopalpuram	Mr. C. H. Saidi Reddy (S. I.) 9848778779	1	3	50
4	Humayun Nagar (Mehdipatnam)	Mr. K. S. Ravi (S. I.) 9848778902	1	3	70
5	Kachiguda	Mr. B. V. Ratnam (C. I.) 9848779073	1	4	42
6	Kukatpally	Ms. S. Jyothi Lakshmi (S. I.) 9440593122	1	3	50
7	Langar House	Mr. Harish Karthik (S. I.) 9848778907	1	4	50
8	L. B. Nagar	Mr. N. Pravindhar (S. I.) 9391233344	1	2	40
9	Malakpet	Mr. A. Srinivasa Rao (S. I.) 9848779080	2	3	50
10	Moghulpura	Mr. M. D. Nizuddin (D. S. I.) 9848779294	1	8	81
11	Saifabad	Mr. S. Ramchandar Reddy (S. I.) 9848787706	1	11	55
12	Sultan Bazar	Mr. Ramesh Babu (S. I.) 9848778745	1	4	73
13	Women's Police Station South Zone	Ms. Rahna Gouz (C. I.) 9848779314	1	3	23

# PROTOCOLS TO COMBAT TRAFFICKING

## (I) RESCUE

1. There should not be delay in rescue
2. Search without a warrant u/s 15 of the Immoral Traffic (Prevention) Act, (ITP) 1956 can be done only by a notified Special Protection Officer (SPO)
3. Two women police officers should accompany the search team
4. Professional social workers from registered Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs) or Government Institutions should also accompany the search team
5. Interview of the female rescued person to be done only by woman police officer (or a woman representative from an NGO)
6. The Magistrate can take cognizance of report by anybody including an NGO u/s 16 of the ITP Act
7. The Magistrate can be a competent judicial officer as prescribed u/s 16 of ITP Act
8. Sub-Inspector (SI) or above (even if not a notified Special Protection Officer) can conduct search and rescue
9. The removed person should be produced before the magistrate
10. Immediately after the rescue, the victim should be separated physically as well by sight from the accused and the representatives of the accused
11. Rights of the rescued person should be ensured such as:
  - recovering the children as well as any other belongings (e.g. dress, money and documents) which are in the possession of the exploiters/ accused
  - avoiding use of harsh and derogatory or judgmental language/gestures/demeanors while dealing with the victim
  - providing immediate counseling - trauma counseling, legal counseling
  - providing immediate medical relief, including mental health services
  - conducting medical exam – for age verification, assessment of injuries, ascertaining sexual assault or presence of sexually transmitted diseases (STDs), etc.
  - avoiding exposure to media and such other publicity that can breach the confidentiality of the victim
  - respecting and maintaining confidentiality
  - keeping record of the copies of the complaints and filing of First Information Report (FIR)
  - gathering and preserving evidence of violence, exploitation, etc.
12. Crimes of trafficking for commercial sexual exploitation and sexual abuse should be well documented
13. The identity and the location of the decoy customer should remain confidential and should not be disclosed by the investigating officer
14. Relevant sections of the penal code, local and special laws pertaining to the circumstances of the crime should be mentioned in the FIR
15. Powers of the SPO should be delegated to the levels of the Inspector of Police so as to conduct search without warrant and take other steps under the ITP Act
16. The SPO can authorize and order any police officer in writing-prior approval
17. The SPO can authorize any police officer without written approval in case of urgency such as: the accused is likely to escape, identity of the accused is unknown, identity of the

- accused is suspect
18. Grounds of search and rescue should be specifically recorded in police documents
  19. The investigator should go beyond the point of crime to the entire path of trafficking - trafficking route and halts, the source point, the traffickers, transporters, conspirators, abettors, financiers, abusers etc.
  20. Investigation should be made into the profit the exploiters had: sexual, monetary, others such as favors, quid, pro quo, etc.
  21. A trafficking map indicating the places, the harm and the exploitation should be developed
  22. A detailed study of the search of conduct should be carried out:
    - records maintained in the brothel
    - follow-up of the entries in the register and investigate into the role of each of them
    - seizure of profits earned out of crimes
    - link up of the source-transit
    - video recording the evidence (except individuals whose identity is to be preserved as per law)
  23. The exploitation and harm done to the persons should be documented through interview, bio-medical tests, psychosocial profiling  
Interviewing victims should follow the principles such as:
    - female victim to be interviewed by a woman police officer
    - supervisor officers should be part of the interview by IO so as to avoid repeated interviews and to reduce further traumatization
    - cognitive interviewing technique to be adopted to help the victim to come out of the trauma and recall events in a proper and complete manner

## **(II) POST RESCUE**

1. The rescued persons should be produced before the magistrate u/s 16 of the ITP Act
2. U/s 17 of the ITP Act, the intermediate custody should not exceed more than 10 days
3. The rescued children should be placed before the Child Welfare Committee (CWC)
4. Networking should be carried out through Child Help-line, Women Help-line to place the victims in Shelter homes
5. A professional Shelter home Investigation Report should be conducted
6. Verification of the Shelter home should be done by the Probation Officer with the support of an NGO
7. Trauma, Legal and Medical counseling for the victims should be done with the support of NGOs, lawyers and doctors
8. Protection and security should be ensured for the witnesses
9. If needed, the witness should be offered refuge in Shelter home facility to facilitate witness protection
10. Regular intimation should be given to the concerned officials regarding the address and status of the witness
11. A provision should be made to extend economic support to witness / victim
12. The statement of the victim should be taken by the persons trained in victim / witness

interviewing

13. The victim should be treated with dignity and respect by all
14. The victim should be immediately taken to a certified place of safety
15. The victim should be given medical treatment including hospitalization, provision of medicines, psychosocial care, counseling, etc.

### **(III) VICTIM PROTECTION - POST RESCUE**

1. The victim should be physically separated from the accused
2. A trained person should take the victim's statement
3. A woman police officer should escort the female victim for medical examination and remain present during the examination if it is done by a male doctor
4. The victim's statement should be recorded before the magistrate and should be done at the earliest possible to ensure quick and timely rehabilitation u/s 164 Criminal Procedure Code
5. Detailed evidentiary statement of the victim should be taken in a place of safety and should be recorded in the presence of the next friend / lawyer or superintendent of the Shelter Home or Probation Officer or social worker and submitted to the police / court for use in the court proceedings against the accused
6. Legal representation of the rescued victim should be done through voluntary and informed consent, in consultation with a support person, if any
7. The minor victims should have a special care and need support system
8. The concerned competent authorities should supervise the rescue homes at least once in a month
9. The victim should be accessed through the respective CWC
10. The judicial system must conduct the remand proceeding in camera
11. Care should be taken that all the accused should be arrested in a short time after the crime has taken place and the charge sheet has been filed
12. Bail should be granted under stringent conditions
13. The police should act in the best interest of the victim.
14. The victim's privacy should be safeguarded and ensured during transfer to the courts and back.

### **(IV) VICTIM PROTECTION – AT THE TIME OF AGE VERIFICATION**

1. Proper procedures for age verification should be followed and examination should be conducted by a medical officer preferably by a female gynecologist / pediatrician / forensic expert
2. A female social worker / Probation Officer / Police Constable should be present at the time of the examination

3. Adequate medical facilities for age verification and for long run tests should be made available

## **(V) VICTIM PROTECTION – AT THE TIME OF TRIAL**

1. Adequate protection during the time of trial should be ensured
2. Special care should be taken for serving summons and getting police warrant on time
3. The victim / witness should be oriented about the court scene
4. Undue publicity should be avoided
5. Proper care for transportation, liaison officer, contingency expenditures, briefing of the facts of the case, debriefing immediately after the case, follow-up, providing translators for victims and witnesses should be taken
6. During trial, the victims should be protected and separated at all times from the accused
7. The trial should be held in-camera. Special care should be taken at times when the court orders to take evidence at a place other than the court premises
8. The court may provide for the victim / witness to give evidence by means of a live link or a recorded video tape
9. The Court requirements in trial for all officers and Commercially exploited and Sexually Abused (CSA) are as follows:
  - presence of a child counselor in the court
  - assurance of child rights
  - protection of victim's interest
10. The victim should be testified as psychosocially and medically fit by a medical practitioner to ensure that the statement given by her is given under a normal status (in proper health conditions)
11. There should be a provision for presence of Legal representation for the victim in the court for protection of the victim's interest
12. Reasonable breaks should be given to the child victim during the period of cross-examination, if requested and found necessary
13. Questions directly relating to the evidence of the crime should be given to the presiding officer of the court and should not be directly posed to the victim
14. In the interest of child, the court may use multidisciplinary teams of experts whenever necessary
15. Police personnel should be given orientation about maintaining / ensuring of the anonymity of the victim / witness
16. Video conferencing should include:
  - identifying resources
  - linkage among various agencies
  - briefing victim / witness
  - stock taking by supervisory officers and follow up action
17. NGO's involvement in the care and protection of victim / witness should be ensured
18. The information pertaining to the victim should be kept confidential
19. All proceedings should be kept confidential

20. In case of victims who have to be sent to jail as accused for some reason, counseling services should be provided by correctional service officials in collaboration with NGOs

## **(VI) PREVENTION OF TRAFFICKING**

1. Development of a database providing statistical information on missing persons at the district, regional and national level as well as persons convicted for an offence related to trafficking in the region, should be taken up as a priority area
2. Formation of special squads, vigilant groups, etc. should be done at various levels without delay to aid rescue, rehabilitation and repatriation
3. A state-level special task force should be formed comprising of a multidisciplinary team representing various sections of the society
4. A district level anti-trafficking committee should be formed with the participation of Government, NGOs, other relevant institutions and individuals. Similar committees should be formed at Mandal and Panchayat levels. The committees should chalk out action plans and oversee their implementation
5. The enforcement groups should develop a set of rules and guidelines for combating trafficking
6. Public awareness and motivation campaigns at a mass level should be undertaken
7. Local educational institutions, NGOs, SHGs and individuals should be involved in the cause
8. Special measures should be adopted to curb the social customs and traditional practices that foster the trafficking trade
9. Help-lines and Support Centers should be established under the jurisdiction of each police station
10. Counseling centres should be initiated in the local police stations through NGOs

## **(VII) REPATRIATION**

1. Adequate funds should be provided for taking up repatriation and related activities
2. The victim and his / her family members should be counseled prior to repatriation
3. Repatriation should not be undertaken under pressure or threats
4. Appropriate committee / magistrate should enquire with the victim whether he / she was accorded sufficient care and protection

## **(VIII) REHABILITATION AND REINTEGRATION**

1. Rehabilitation and reintegration should include initiatives on skill enhancement, entrepreneurship, education, employment and alternative livelihoods
2. As a part of the rehabilitation package, rescued victims should be covered under the government's housing scheme on a priority basis
3. Involvement of institutions such as Department of Child and Women Development, Human Rights Commission, Nodal Officers of Concerned States, NGOs should be ensured
4. Adequate funds and financial support for rehabilitation and reintegration should be ensured. They should be linked to schemes such as Prime Minister's Rojgar Yojana (PMRY), Rajiv Yuvashakti, etc. and extended soft-loans / subsidies under schemes available with the Scheduled Caste (SC) / Scheduled Tribe (ST) Corporations
5. A ration card should be issued to the rescued victims
6. Special schemes based on local needs and skill sets should be introduced
7. Counseling, orientation, trainings, etc. should focus on reintegration and rehabilitation of victims in society to lead a dignified life
8. External and internal monitoring mechanisms should be established to track the process of rehabilitation and reintegration

## **(IX) SHELTER HOMES**

1. The shelter homes should be in safe localities
2. It should have adequate and decent infrastructural facilities such as the number of rooms, beds, toilets, recreation spaces, electricity connection, telephone, etc.
3. Proper cleanliness and hygiene should be maintained
4. The management should consist of professionals representing multiple disciplines
5. The shelter home should have a proper recruitment policy for the staff
6. It should be run under a capable, professional superintendent
7. Access to visitors should be under a scrutiny system and appropriate record of visitors should be maintained
8. The inmates / victims should be provided free meals and clothes
9. Special care should be provided for children
10. First-aid medical facilities should be available
11. The shelter home should take care of the victim's identity records
12. The victims should be oriented about the rules and regulations of the shelter home
13. Counseling and medical care facility should be provided
14. An appropriate economic rehabilitation plan should be drafted for each victim and necessary follow-up should be done

## **(X) INVOLVEMENT OF NGOS**

1. NGOs can play a major role in rescue operations in the capacity of witnesses, advisors, Human Rights ombudsmen
2. In post rescue operations, they can act as counselors, prescribing the best protocols for police, post rescue agencies and such other partners
3. In trial cases they can be child-minders and provide requisite assistance to the court, act as counselors and interpreters

## **FUNCTIONAL DIFFICULTIES**

Presented below are some difficulties faced by the various stakeholders on account of non-adherence to established protocols during the process of rescue, repatriation and rehabilitation of victims of trafficking:

### **NGOs**

- At times, the FIRs are not booked by the police. One of the reasons that is stated by the police is that the FIR should be booked at the place of origin of the victim
- The victims are not provided with immediate counseling after the search and rescue
- The minor victims are placed along with the adult victims/accused mainly due to lack of space
- The prosecution gets inordinately delayed as there is no time frame for the cases
- The vocational training programmes are not professionally designed by taking into consideration their feasibility, viability and the interest of the victim

### **POLICE**

- It is always not possible to inform the social workers before a search and rescue operation
- There is little coordination between the social workers and the police conducting search and rescue
- Victims do not get medical assistance immediately after the rescue
- Lack of financial support affects age verification, HIR,, and repatriation activities
- Accommodation facilities for the victims are insufficient
- There is a lack of sufficient number of counseling centres operative in the police stations
- The number of staff carrying out anti-trafficking activities is very small, which hampers timely operations
- As the police personnel are engaged in their regular work schedule, extra efforts need to be made for anti-trafficking activities which in the end do not get their fair share of importance

### **SHORT STAY HOMES**

- Crunch of resources is one of the major factors leading to non-compliance with the protocols
- The Counselors are present during the working hours in the day. In case of victims being brought in during the night, there is no immediate counseling support
- The accommodation is shared by minors and adults on account of lack of adequate space and hence exclusive attention cannot be devoted to either of them
- Required tests are not conducted for ascertaining the age of a victim under the age verification process and it is mostly taken from the victim's statement
- It is difficult to source support for inmates who stay in the shelter home for more than three years

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